

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 062090 POSS DUPE  
ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY AF/E: R POST:MIL  
APPROVED BY D: W CHRISTOPHER  
S/P: P KREISBERG (DRAFT)  
AF: W C HARROP  
S/S-O: JETHYDEN  
NSC: P HENZE

-----060185 102014Z /64

O R 101906Z MAR 78  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO AMEMBASSY NAIROBI IMMEDIATE  
AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE  
INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON  
AMEMBASSY PARIS  
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW  
AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA  
AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO  
AMEMBASSY DJIBOUTI  
AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM  
AMEMBASSY CAIRO  
AMEMBASSY JIDDA  
AMEMBASSY TEHRAN  
AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 062090

EXDIS

E.O. 11652:GDS

TAGS: PBOR, ET, SO KE

SUBJECT: SOMALI WITHDRAWAL FROM OGADEN

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PAGE 02 STATE 062090 POSS DUPE

REF: A. STATE 060457 (NOTAL); B. BONN 04288 (NOTAL)

1. WE WISH TO REASSURE KENYANS, BOTH IN NAIROBI AND IN  
BONN IF EMBASSY CAN CONTACT MOI PARTY FOR THIS PURPOSE,  
THAT US ACTIONS WHICH LED TO SIAD'S AGREEMENT TO WITHDRAW  
HIS FORCES FROM THE OGADEN ARE CONSISTENT WITH OUR DISCUS-  
SIONS OF HORN POLICY DURING VISIT OF MOI DELEGATION AND

NOT DETRIMENTAL TO KENYAN SECURITY. ACTION ADDRESSEES  
SHOULD MAKE FOLLOWING POINTS WITH KENYANS:

2. KENYANS WILL HAVE LEARNED OF PRESIDENT SIAD'S DECISION TO WITHDRAW SOMALI FORCES FROM THE OGADEN. THEY WILL ALSO HAVE HEARD OF PRESIDENT CARTER'S PRESS CONFERENCE OF MARCH 9 IN WHICH HE STATED THAT RENEWED COMMITMENT BY SOMALIA NOT TO DISHONOR THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARIES OF EITHER ETHIOPIA OR KENYA WAS A NECESSARY PRECONDITION TO THE SUPPLY BY THE US OF ANY DEFENSIVE MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES. WE WOULD LIKE TO SHARE WITH KENYA THE BACKGROUND TO THESE DEVELOPMENTS.

3. OUR DECISION TO MAKE ONE LAST ATTEMPT TO SECURE SOMALI WITHDRAWAL FROM THE OGADEN, IMPORTANCE OF WHICH MOI DELEGATION HAD STRESSED IN WASHINGTON, WAS MOTIVATED IN PART BY FACT WE WERE WITNESSING WHAT PROMISED TO BE A NEW ROUND OF VIOLENCE ON A LEVEL UNPRECEDENTED IN THE HORN OF AFRICA. UNLESS THE FIGHTING COULD BE STOPPED (ONLY POSSIBLE THROUGH A SOMALI WITHDRAWAL), CONTINUED LOSS OF LIFE ON BOTH SIDES THREATENED TO LEAVE SUCH A GULF OF BITTERNESS AS TO EFFECTIVELY PRECLUDE ANY SETTLEMENT CAPABLE OF BRINGING ABOUT THE STABILITY BOTH THE US AND KENYA DESIRE. MOREOVER, POTENTIAL EXPANSION OF THE CONFLICT INTO SOMALIA ITSELF RISKED CREATION OF A FAR MORE DANGEROUS AND INTERNATIONALLY-COMPLICATED SITUATION.  
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4. TO SECURE A FAVORABLE SOMALI DECISION ON WITHDRAWAL, WE UNDERTOOK TO INITIATE A DIPLOMATIC INITIATIVE IN SUPPORT OF A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT ALONG THE LINES DISCUSSED WITH THE MOI DELEGATION AT THE WHITE HOUSE, NAMELY:  
--WITHDRAWAL OF SOMALI FORCES;  
--CONCURRENT WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN COMBAT FORCES;  
--PLACING OF NEUTRAL OBSERVERS IN THE OGADEN;

5. IN ADDITION, WE UNDERTOOK THAT, ONCE THE SOMALI WITHDRAWAL WAS COMPLETED, WE WOULD COMMENCE CONSULTATIONS WITH CONGRESS TO SEEK AUTHORITY TO PROVIDE SOME DEFENSIVE ARMS TO SOMALIA, AND WOULD BE WILLING TO DISCUSS WITH OTHER NATIONS THE POSSIBILITY OF PROVIDING SIMILAR SUPPLIES. BOTH WITH RESPECT TO OUR OWN SUPPLIES AND IN DISCUSSING THIS SUBJECT WITH OTHERS, WE PLAN TO BE GUIDED BY THE FOURTH POINT WHICH EMERGED FROM THE MOI DELEGATION DISCUSSIONS IN WASHINGTON, NAMELY, THAT FUTURE ARMS SUPPLIES TO SOMALIA SHOULD BE LIMITED TO PURELY DEFENSIVE ITEMS, TO PROMOTE CONFIDENCE THAT SOMALIA WILL RESPECT THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF ITS NEIGHBORS.

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PAGE 01 STATE 062090  
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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /016 R

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DRAFTED BY: S/S-O: DSUMMERS

APPROVED BY: S/S-O D SUMMERS

S/S-O: DSUMMERS

-----075402 111525Z /53

R 110920Z MAR 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO RUHQHQ/CINCPAC HONOLU LU HAWAII

CINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 062090

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 062090 SENT ACTION NAIROBI BONN INFO LONDON  
PARIS MOSCOW ADDIS ABABA MOGADISCIO DJIBOUTI KHARTOUM CAIRO JIDDA  
TEHRAN ISLAMABAD MAR 10.

QUOTE O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 062090

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R 110920Z MAR 78  
FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
TO CINCPAC HONOLULU HAWAII  
CINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 062090

EXDIS, MILITARY ADDEES HANDLE AS SPECAT EXCLUSIVE

(CORRECTED COPY)

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 062090 SENT ACTION NAIROBI BONN INFO LONDON  
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## Message Attributes

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**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** TROOP DEPLOYMENT, COMBAT OPERATIONS  
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**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 10 mar 1978  
**Decaption Date:** 20 Mar 2014  
**Decaption Note:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
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**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
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**Disposition History:** n/a  
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**Errors:** N/A  
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**Litigation History:**  
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**Office:** ORIGIN SS  
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**Original Handling Restrictions:** EXDIS  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 7  
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**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** EXDIS  
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**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
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**SAS ID:** 3369236  
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**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** SOMALI WITHDRAWAL FROM OGADEN CONFIDENTIAL CONFIDENTIAL  
**TAGS:** PBOR, ET, SO, KE  
**To:** NAIROBI BONN  
**Type:** TE  
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**Review Markings:**  
Sheryl P. Walter  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
20 Mar 2014  
**Markings:** Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014